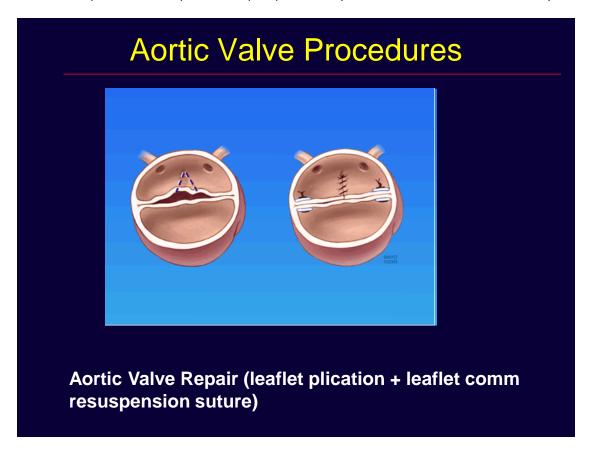
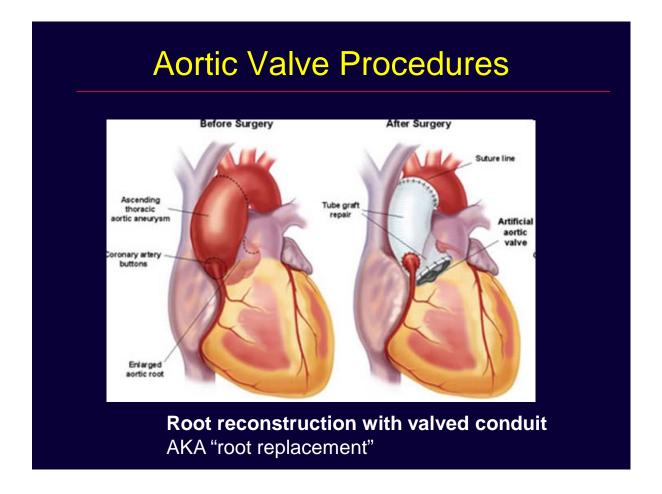
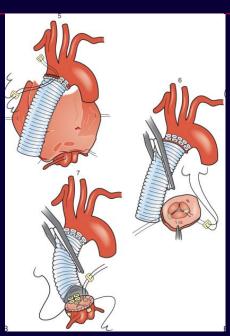
VALVE REPAIRS

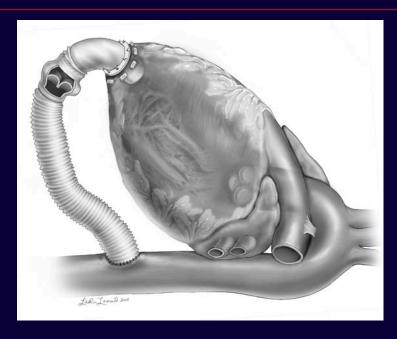
Below are some examples of valve repair techniques provided by Dr. James Gammie, The University of Maryland.



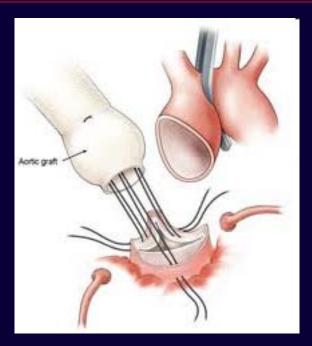




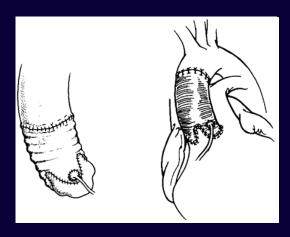
Resuspension of aortic valve with replacement of ascending aorta



Apicoaortic Conduit (Aortic Valve Bypass)

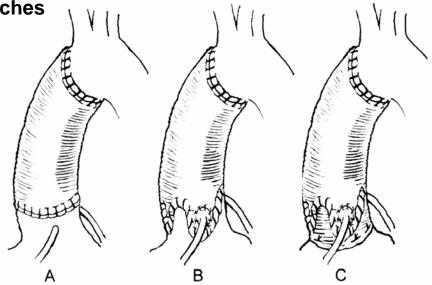


Valve-sparing root reimplantation (David)



Valve-sparing root remodeling (Yacoub)

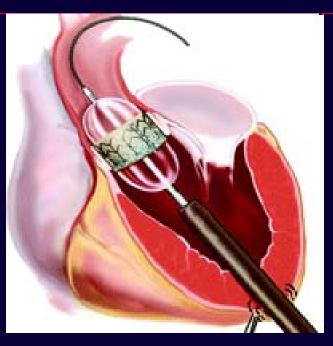
Schematic drawing of the different valve preserving approaches



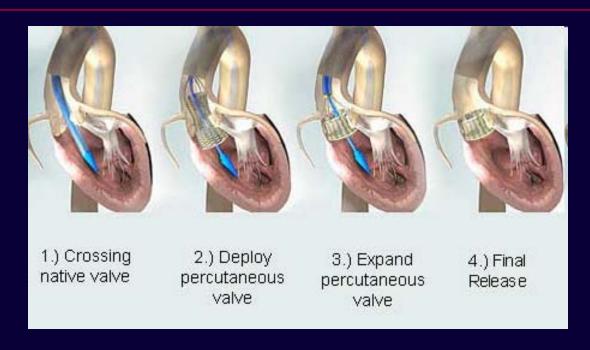
Graeter T. P. et al.; Ann Thorac Surg 2000;70:1460-1465

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Transcatheter Valve Implantation (transapical)

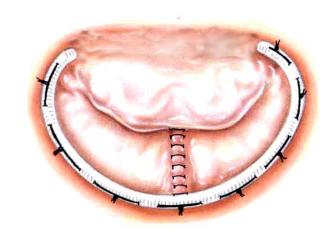


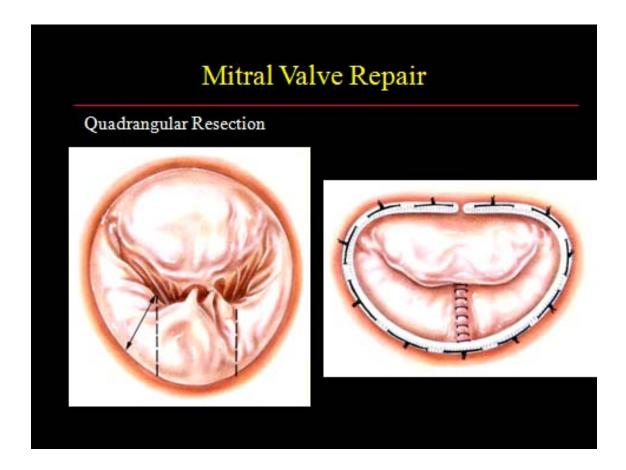
Transcatheter Valve Implantation (transfemoral)

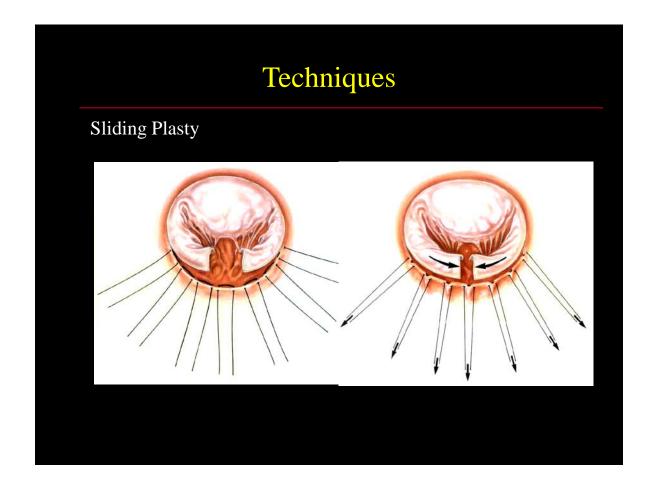




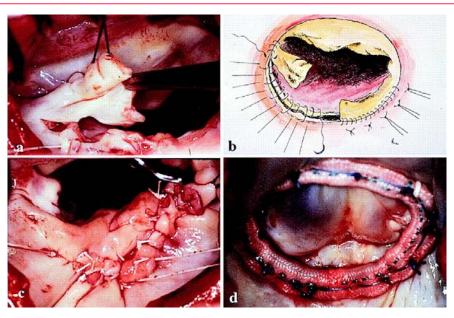








Mitral Valve Procedures: Annular Decalcification

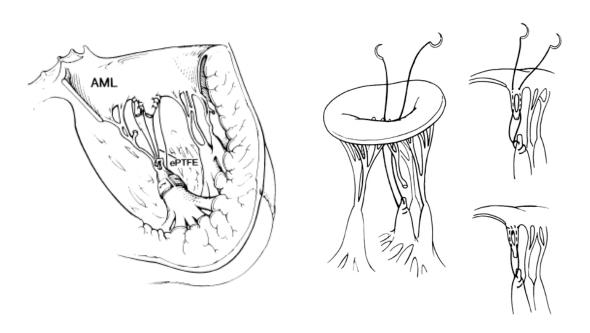


Ng C.-K. et al.; Ann Thorac Surg 2000;70:53-58
(a) Leaflet and atrial edge mobilized after decalcification process

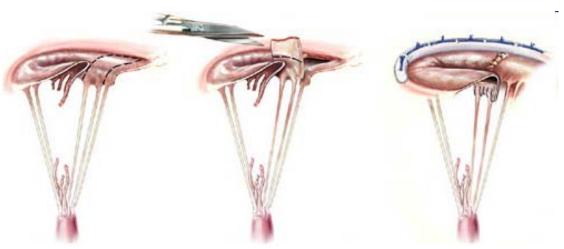
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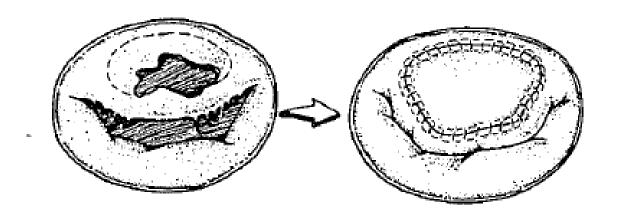
Gore-Tex Chordal Replacement:



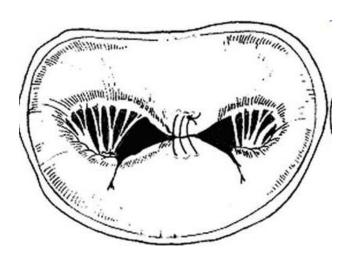
Chordal Transfer



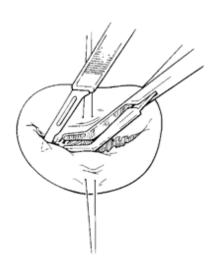
Leaflet Patch

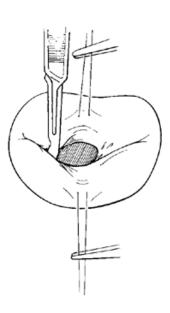


Edge-to-Edge Repair



Mitral Commissurotomy





Mitral Chords Preserved:

Tricuspid Valve Procedures

Annuloplasty

