The Honorable Mitch McConnell Majority Leader United States Senate S-226, United States Capitol Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Charles Schumer Minority Leader United States Senate S-255, United States Capitol Washington, DC 20510 The Honorable Nancy Pelosi Speaker United States House of Representatives H-232, United States Capitol Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Kevin McCarthy Minority Leader United States House of Representatives H-204, United States Capitol Washington, DC 20515

Dear Senate Majority Leader McConnell, Senate Minority Leader Schumer, Speaker Pelosi, and House Minority Leader McCarthy:

The COVID-19 pandemic has stressed our nation's health care system in myriad unprecedented ways. Across the country, physicians and providers have mobilized on the front lines of this crisis to deliver care to their patients, at times in the most challenging conditions. COVID-19 is just the latest example that the U.S., which has fewer physicians per capita than other comparable countries, is in dire need of more doctors, not only to treat a growing and aging population, but also to respond to public health emergencies like COVID-19.

To date, Congress has passed four supplemental spending bills that have provided desperately needed relief to providers and patients across the nation. As Congress continues to address the COVID-19 public health emergency by allocating additional resources and making necessary policy changes, the undersigned organizations representing over 60 health care associations and specialty societies urge you to take action now to better prepare the nation for its next health care crisis by including the *Resident Physician Shortage Reduction Act of 2019* (S. 348/H.R. 1763) in the next comprehensive COVID-19 supplemental. This bipartisan legislation would provide a gradual and responsible increase in Medicare support for physician residency training through graduate medical education (GME) to address the impending national physician workforce shortage.

The demand for physicians continues to grow faster than supply, leading to a projected shortfall of 54,100 and 139,000 physicians by 2033. Physicians are a critical element of our health care infrastructure and workforce, and if we do not address this impending problem, patients from pediatrics to geriatrics will find it difficult to access the care they need. While this is a serious issue for all of us, it is especially problematic because of our aging population and physician retirement. Though shortfalls will affect all Americans, the most vulnerable populations, particularly those in rural and underserved areas, will be the first to feel the impact of the deficit

of physicians. We are particularly concerned for our senior population because as the numbers of new Medicare enrollees grows so does their need for and utilization of health care services.

As you consider additional supplemental legislation to address the COVID-19 emergency, we urge you to include the Resident Physician Shortage Reduction Act of 2019 to ensure patients have access to care, build a robust physician workforce, and prepare for the next public health emergency – whether that is a pandemic, a natural disaster, or other public health challenge. We look forward to working together to support the training of future physicians and to secure the passage of this important legislation.

Sincerely,

Academic Consortium for Integrative Medicine & Health Academy for Professionalism in Health Care Alliance for Academic Internal Medicine Alliance of Specialty Medicine American Academy of Addiction Psychiatry American Academy of Allergy, Asthma & Immunology American Academy of Hospice and Palliative Medicine American Academy of Neurology American Academy of Ophthalmology American Academy of Otolaryngology–Head and Neck Surgery American Academy of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation American Academy of Sleep Medicine American Association for Anatomy American Association of Chairs of Department of Psychiatry American Association of Colleges of Osteopathic Medicine American Association of Directors of Psychiatric Residency Training American Association of Neurological Surgeons American Association of Orthopaedic Surgeons American Board of Medical Specialties American College of Academic Addiction Medicine American College of Cardiology American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists American College of Osteopathic Internists American College of Physicians American College of Radiology American College of Rheumatology American College of Surgeons American Gastroenterological Association American Neurological Association American Osteopathic Association American Psychiatric Association American Society for Clinical Pathology American Society of Addiction Medicine

American Society of Breast Surgeons American Society of Plastic Surgeons American Urological Association America's Essential Hospitals Association of Academic Health Sciences Libraries Association of Academic Physiatrists Association of American Medical Colleges Association of Medical and Graduate Departments of Biochemistry Association of Minority Health Professions Schools Association of University Professors of Neurology Association of University Professors of Ophthalmology Association of University Radiologists Children's Hospital Association College of American Pathologists Congress of Neurological Surgeons Federation of American Hospitals Greater New York Hospital Association Healthcare Association of New York State Healthcare Leadership Council Heart Rhythm Society Illinois Health and Hospital Association Medical Group Management Association National Association of Spine Specialists Premier Healthcare Alliance Society for Academic Emergency Medicine Society of Academic Associations of Anesthesiology and Perioperative Medicine Society of General Internal Medicine Student National Medical Association The Society of Thoracic Surgeons Vizient. Inc.